CLAIM AMENDMENTS

Please cancel claims 7-11 without prejudice or disclaimer.

- 1. (Previously presented) A method of decreasing the amount of aluminum sulfate hydrate required by a pulping or papermaking process, comprising adding to a process stream or solution of said pulping or papermaking process an effective amount of urea sulfate.
- 2. (Previously presented) The method of claim 1, wherein the urea sulfate is present in a molar ratio of urea to sulfuric acid of between about 1:4 and about 4:1.
- 3. (Previously presented) The method of claim 2, wherein the urea sulfate is present in a molar ratio of urea to sulfuric acid of between about 2.5:1 and about 0.25:1.
- 4. (Previously presented) The method of claim 3, wherein the urea sulfate is present in a molar ratio of urea to sulfuric acid of between about 2.0:1 and about 0.5:1.
- 5. (Previously presented) The method of claim 4, wherein the urea sulfate is present in a molar ratio of urea to sulfuric acid of about 1:1.
- 6. (Previously presented) The method of claim 1, wherein the process stream or solution is selected from the group consisting of a prehydrolysis solution, a pulping solution, a pulping effluent stream, a recycled pulping process stream, a washing solution or effluent, a bleaching solution, a sizing solution, a dyeing solution, and a papermaking effluent stream.

Claims 7-35 (Canceled)

36. (Previously presented) A method of adjusting the pH of a process stream or solution of a pulping or papermaking process comprising adding thereto a pH adjusting effective amount of urea sulfate, wherein the process stream or solution is selected from a prehydrolysis solution, a pulping solution, a pulping effluent stream, a recycled pulping process stream, a washing solution, a washing effluent, a sizing solution, a dyeing solution, or a papermaking effluent stream.